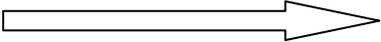
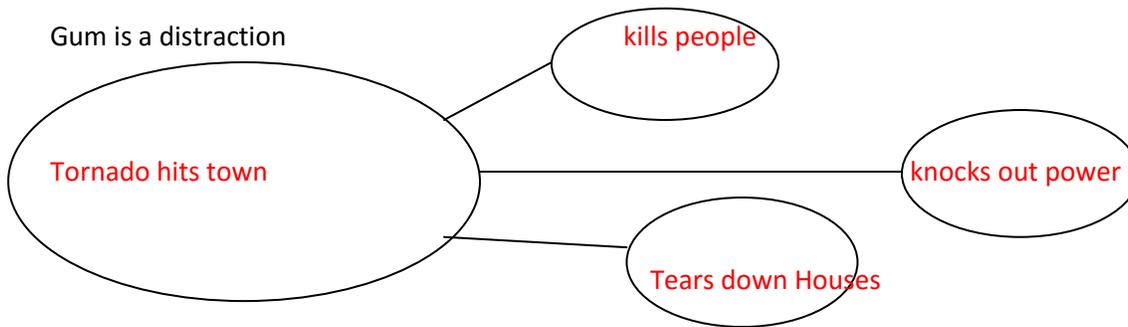


Vocabulary Set 2

Cause/effect: How or why an event happened; what resulted from an event. *The author presents ideas, events in time, or facts as causes and the resulting effect(s) or facts that happen as a result of an event.* **Cue/Signal Words:** If/then, reasons why, as a result, therefore, because, consequently, since, so that, for, hence, due to, thus, and this led to

Cause  Effect

Gum makes messes in the classroom Students are not allowed to chew gum in class



Chronological Order/Sequencing: The order of events/steps in a process

Jack and Jill ran up a hill to fetch a pail of water.  Jack fell down, and broke his crown..  And Jill came tumbling after.

I woke up  Brushed teeth  Came to school

Compare/Contrast: How two or more things are alike/different **Cue/Signal Words:** However, nevertheless, on the other hand, but, similarly, although, also, in contrast, different, alike, same as, either/or, in the same way, just like, just as, likewise, in comparison, whereas, and yet

Alike:

- Both fruits
- Have skin
- healthy

Apples and Oranges

Different:

- oranges have more acid.
- Apples have thinner skin

Alike:

- America was involved
- People died

Civil War and WWII

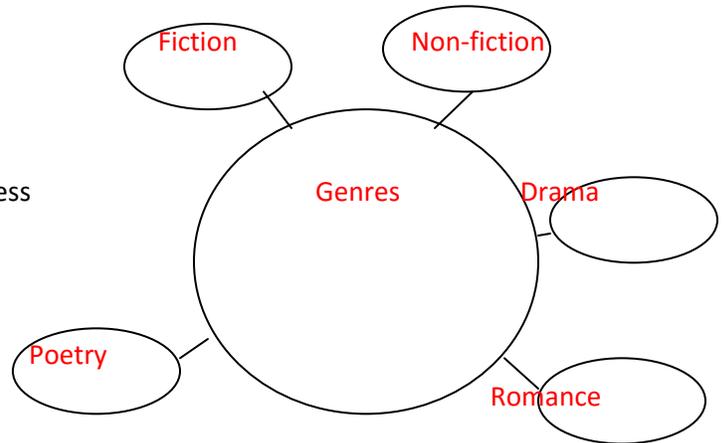
Different:

- One happened on U.S. soil
- The atom bomb used for the 1st time in WWII

Description/Categorization: How something looks, moves, works, etc.; a definition or characterization. *The author describes a topic by listing characteristics, feature, attributes, and examples.* **Cue/Signal Words:** for example, characteristics, for instance, such as, is like, including, and to illustrate

5 things to be encouraged about in 2014

1. Energy independence is on the horizon
2. We're eating less junk food
3. America is the world's no. 1 place to do business
4. Graduation rates are improving
5. Gun violence is down



Problem/Solution: What's wrong and how to fix it. *The author presents a problem and one or more solutions to the problem*

Problem

Solution

Spilled milk

Clean it up with paper towel

Tardies

More punishment

Position/Reason: Why a point or idea should be supported; what's wrong with an idea

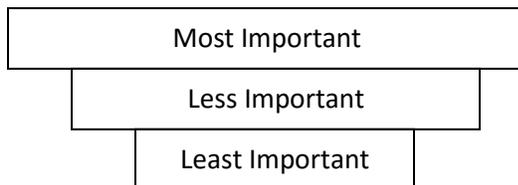
Reasons not to smoke

You should drink bottled water

1. Cost
2. Odor
3. Fire hazard

1. More pure
2. Better tasting
3. Easier to access

Order of importance: A series of ideas listed according to their value



Company Employees

1. President
2. Vice President
3. Workers



When buying a house, what to consider

1. Garden
2. Size
3. Cost